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15 November 2017

Belgrade Stock Exchange A.D. Omladinskih brigada no. 1 Belgrade Republic of Serbia

Dear Sir or Madam

I have pleasure in enclosing for your records two copies of the unaudited interim financial report of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development for the quarter to 30 September 2017.

Yours faithfully

**Gordon Jones** 

**Director, Financial Control** 

Enc

# DOCUMENT OF THE EUROPEAN BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

# INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORT

At 30 September 2017

(UNAUDITED)

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Income statement

For the quarter ended 30 September 2017 (unaudited) and 30 September 2016 (unaudited)

	Quarter 3 2017 € million	Quarter 2 2017 € million	YTD 2017 € million	Quarter 3 2016 € million	YTD 2016 € million
Interest and similar income					
From Banking loans	241	241	760	253	761
From fixed-income debt securities and other interest	47	42	128	25	69
Interest expense and similar charges	(107)	(107)	(308)	(61)	(159)
Net interest (expense)/income on derivatives	(1)	12	18	(13)	(53)
Net interest income	180	188	598	204	618
Fee and commission income	12	3	22	8	21
Fee and commission expense	(2)	(1)	(5)	(1)	(1)
Net fee and commission income	10	2	17	7	20
Dividend income	28	82	169	26	87
Net (losses)/gains from share investments at fair value through profit or loss	(47)	(8)	154	158	(136)
Net (losses)/gains from loans at fair value through profit or loss	(13)	6	1	(11)	(5)
Net gains/(losses) from loans at amortised cost	-	2	6	(8)	8
Net gains from Treasury investments held at amortised cost		-	2	1	5
Net gains from Treasury activities at fair value through profit or loss and foreign exchange	10	12	41	19	70
Fair value movement on non-qualifying and ineffective hedges	(24)	(43)	(68)	3	70
Impairment provisions on Banking loan investments	(17)	(3)	(17)	(11)	(80)
Impairment provisions on guarantees	2	-	2	(8)	(8)
General administrative expenses	(96)	(101)	(287)	(108)	(309)
Depreciation and amortisation	(6)	(7)	(19)	(6)	(15)
Net profit for the period	27	130	599	266	325
Transfers of net income approved by the Board of Governors	-	(180)	(180)		(181)
Financial accounting net profit/(loss) after transfers of net income approved by the Board of Governors	27	(50)	419	266	144

European Bank for Reconstruction and Development: Interim Financial Report at 30 September 2017

## Statement of comprehensive income

### For the quarter ended 30 September 2017 (unaudited) and 30 September 2016 (unaudited)

	Quarter 3 2017 € million	Quarter 2 2017 € million	Year to date 2017 € million	Quarter 3 2016 € million	Year to date 2016 € million
Net profit/(loss)	27	(50)	419	266	144
Other comprehensive income					
Share investment designated as fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	1	3	5
Cash flow hedges	3	(5)	1	6	(17)
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	30	(55)	421	275	132
Attributable to:					
Equity holders	30	(55)	421	275	132

# Balance Sheet At 30 September 2017 (unaudited) and 31 December 2016 (audited)

		30 September 2017		31 December 2016
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million
Assets			VE EXTURE	
Placements with and advances to credit institutions		13,420		14,110
Debt securities		,:		
At fair value through profit or loss	1,180		926	
At amortised cost	9,810		8,981	
		10,990		9,907
		24,410		24,017
Other financial assets				
Derivative financial instruments	3,815		4,319	
Other financial assets	824		214	
		4,639		4,533
Loan investments	_		<del></del>	
Banking portfolio				
Loans at amortised cost	21,932		22,885	
Less: Provisions for impairment	(932)		(1,044)	
Loans at fair value through profit or loss	371		313	
		21,371		22,154
Share investments	_		· ·	,
Banking portfolio				
Historic cost	5,746		6,134	
Fair value adjustment	(669)		(869)	
Share investments at fair value through profit or loss	(00)	5,077	(00)	5,265
Share investments at fair value infough profit of 1055		5,077		5,205
Treasury portfolio				
Share investments at fair value through other				
comprehensive income		76		75
	T	5,153	_	5,340
			_	
Intangible assets		60		63
Property, technology and office equipment		38		43
Total assets		55,671		56,150
Liabilities				
Borrowings				
Amounts owed to credit institutions	2,398		2,478	
Debts evidenced by certificates	34,304		35,531	
		36,702		38,009
Other financial liabilities			-	
Derivative financial instruments	1,643		2,170	
Other financial liabilities	1,465		540	
	1,100	3,108		2,710
Total liabilities		39,810		40,719
Members' equity				
Paid-in capital		6,211		6,207
Reserves and retained earnings		9,650		9,224
Total members' equity		15,861		15,431
Total liabilities and members' equity		55,671		56,150
		55,071		50,150
Memorandum items		11 0/3		10.070
Undrawn commitments		11,063		12,075

Statement of changes in equity for the quarter ended 30 September 2017 (unaudited) and 30 September 2016 (unaudited)

	Subscribed	Callable	Fair value through	Cash flow	Actuarial	Retained	
	capital € million	capital € million	income reserve  € million	reserves € million	remeasurements € million	earnings E million	Total equity € million
At 31 December 2015	29,674	(23,472)	7		(14)	8,391	14,586
Total comprehensive income for the period	3	•	5	(17)		144	132
Internal tax for the period	1	•	r		E	5	S
Capital subscriptions	29	(24)	•			1	\$
At 30 September 2016	29,703	(23,496)	12	(17)	(14)	8,540	14,728
At 31 December 2016	29,703	(23,496)	19	(2)	9	9,201	15,431
Total comprehensive income for the period		,	1	1	1	419	421
Internal tax for the period						5	S
Capital subscriptions	20	(16)				,	4
At 30 September 2017	29,723	(23,512)	20	(1)	9	9,625	15,861

# Statement of cash flows for the period to 30 September 2017 (unaudited) and 30 September 2016 (unaudited)

		Year to		Year to
		30 September		30 September
	€ million	2017 € million	€ million	2016 € million
Cash flows from operating activities				
Net profit/(loss) for the period	419		144	
Adjustments for:				
Unwinding of the discount relating to impaired identified assets	(13)		(23)	
Interest income	(875)		(807)	
Interest expense and similar charges	290		212	
Net deferral of fees and direct costs	63		80	
Dividend income	(169)		(87)	
Internal tax	5		5	
Realised (gains)/losses on share investments and equity derivatives Unrealised (gains)/losses on share investments and equity derivatives at fair value	(73)		61	
through profit or loss	(81)		80	
Unrealised (gains)/losses from loans at fair value through profit or loss	(1)		5	
Realised (gains) on Banking loans	(6)		(8)	
Realised (gains) on Treasury investments	(2)		(5)	
Fair value movement on hedges	68		(70)	
Unrealised mark-to-market movement	72		15	
Foreign exchange losses/(gains)	2		(4)	
Depreciation and amortisation	19		15	
Gross provisions charge for Banking loan losses and guarantees	15		88	
Movement in net income allocations payable	115		105	
	(152)		(194)	
Interest income received	824		775	
Interest expense and similar charges paid	(228)		(284)	
Dividend income received	169		89	
ncrease in operating assets:				
Prepaid expenses	13		42	
Proceeds from repayments of Banking loans	5,617		6,413	
Funds advanced for Banking loans	(5,783)		(6,940)	
Proceeds from sale of Banking share investments and equity derivatives	813		480	
Funds advanced for Banking share investments	(352)		(644)	
let placements from credit institutions	(3,825)		(1,424)	
let proceeds from settlement of derivatives	488		78	
ncrease in operating liabilities:				
Accrued expenses	98		77	
et cash from operating activities	_	(2,318)	_	(1,532
ash flows (used in)/from investing activities				
roceeds from debt securities at amortised cost	9,572		10,724	
urchases of debt securities at amortised cost	(10,249)		(8,292)	
roceeds from sale of debt securities held at fair value through profit or loss	2,744		642	
urchases of debt securities held at fair value through profit or loss	(2,827)		(715)	
roceeds from sale of property, technology and office equipment	17		(2)	
urchase of intangible assets, property, technology and office equipment	(10)		(13)	
et cash (used in)/from investing activities	_	(753)	_	2,34
ash flows from/(used in) financing activities				
apital received	4		5	
sue of debts evidenced by certificates	16,449		10,634	
edemption of debts evidenced by certificates	(15,650)		(10,643)	
et cash from/(used in) financing activities		803		(4
et increase in cash and cash equivalents		(2,268)		80
ash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		8,517		7,53
ash and cash equivalents at 30 June <sup>1</sup>		6,249		8,34

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Cash and cash equivalents are amounts with less than three months to maturity from the date of the transactions, which are available for use at short notice and are subject to insignificant risk of change in value. Within the 30 September 2017 balance is €8 million restricted for technical assistance to be provided to member countries in the SEMED region.

#### **Explanatory notes**

#### 1. Establishment of the Bank

#### i Agreement Establishing the Bank

The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development ("the Bank"), whose principal office is located in London, is an international organisation formed under the Agreement Establishing the Bank dated 29 May 1990 ("the Agreement"). At 30 September 2017 the Bank's shareholders comprised 66 countries, together with the European Union and the European Investment Bank.

#### ii Headquarters Agreement

The status, privileges and immunities of the Bank and persons connected therewith in the United Kingdom are defined in the Agreement and in the Headquarters Agreement between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Bank ("Headquarters Agreement"). The Headquarters Agreement was signed in London upon the commencement of the Bank's operations on 15 April 1991.

#### 2. A summary of significant accounting policies

#### i Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB). The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, financial assets and financial liabilities held at fair value through profit or loss and all derivative contracts. In addition, financial assets and liabilities subject to amortised cost measurement which form part of a qualifying hedge relationship have been accounted for in accordance with hedge accounting rules.

#### ii Financial statements presentation

The financial statements are presented in a manner consistent with the Bank's audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016.

In the opinion of management, all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position and the results of operations for the period have been made. The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results to be expected for the year ending 31 December 2017.

#### 3. Banking loan investments at amortised cost

	30 September	30 September	30 September	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2017	2017	2017	2016	2016	2016
		THE BASE				755
	Sovereign	Non-sovereign	Total	Sovereign	Non-sovereign	Tota
	loans	loans	loans	loans	Ioans	loans
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million
Book Value						
At 1 January	3,998	18,887	22,885	3,033	18,784	21,817
Movement in fair value revaluation <sup>1</sup>		(6)	(6)	-	21	2
Disbursements	879	4,911	5,790	2,185	7,561	9,746
Repayments and prepayments Remeasurement of previously	(889)	(4,748)	(5,637)	(1,230)	(7,646)	(8,876
impaired loans	-	25	25	-	-	
Reclassification	-	(31)	(31)	-	(7)	(7
Foreign exchange movements Movement in net deferral of front end	(79)	(952)	(1,031)	23	262	28:
fees and related direct costs	(2)	(4)	(6)	(13)	(9)	(22
Written off	-	(57)	(57)	13'-1	(79)	(79
Total	3,907	18,025	21,932	3,998	18,887	22,88
Portfolio provisions for the unidentified impairment of loan						
investments Specific provisions for the identified	(14)	(221)	(235)	(29)	(250)	(279
impairment of loan investments	-	(697)	(697)		(765)	(765
Net Book Value	3,893	17,107	21,000	3,969	17,872	21,84

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The movement in fair value revaluation relates to those fixed rate loans that form part of a qualifying hedge relationship with a derivative position and as such are re-measured to fair value in respect of interest rate risk.

At 30 September 2017 the Bank categorised 94 amortised cost loans as non-performing, with operating assets totalling  $\in$ 1.0 billion (31 December 2016: 101 loans totalling  $\in$ 1.2 billion). Specific provisions on these assets amounted to  $\in$ 697 million (31 December 2016:  $\in$ 765 million).

### Banking loan investments at fair value through profit or loss

Non-sovereign loans	30 September 2017 € million	31 December 2016 € million
At 1 January	313	339
Movement in fair value revaluation	15	13
Disbursements	55	108
Repayments and prepayments	(13)	(233)
Foreign exchange movements	(19)	35
Reclassification	31	51
Written off	(11)	
Fair value	371	313

As at 30 September 2017 the bank categorised seven fair value through profit and loss loans as non-performing, with operating assets totalling \$61 million (31 December 2016: Eight loans totalling €75 million). Net fair value losses on these assets amounted to €55 million (31 December 2016: \$69 million).

#### 4. Share investments

						1 13 11
	30 September	30 September	30 September	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2017	2017	2017	2016	2016	2016
	Fair value Unlisted	Fair value Listed	Fair value Total	Fair value Unlisted	Fair value Listed	Fair value Tota
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million
Outstanding disbursements						
At 1 January	4,238	1,896	6,134	4,162	1,966	6,128
Transfer between unlisted and listed	(53)	53	-	(179)	179	
Disbursements	271	81	352	709	65	774
Disposals	(398)	(342)	(740)	(421)	(314)	(735)
Reclassification	-	-	-	(25)	-	(25
Written off		-	-	(8)		(8)
Total	4,058	1,688	5,746	4,238	1,896	6,134
Fair value adjustment						
At 1 January	(1,080)	211	(869)	(1,068)	(27)	(1,095
Transfer between unlisted and listed	16	(16)		63	(63)	
Movement in fair value revaluation	258	(58)	200	(75)	301	220
Total	(806)	137	(669)	(1,080)	211	(869
Fair value	3,252	1,825	5,077	3,158	2,107	5,26
Equity derivatives	400	(11)	389	454	63	51

#### 5. Primary segment analysis

#### **Business segments**

For management purposes the business of the Bank is comprised primarily of Banking and Treasury operations. Banking activities represent investment in projects which, in accordance with the Agreement, are made for the purpose of assisting the Bank's countries of operations in their transition to a market economy, while applying sound banking principles. The main investment products are loans, share investments and guarantees. Treasury activities include raising debt finance, investing surplus liquidity, managing the Bank's foreign exchange and interest rate risks, and assisting clients in asset and liability management matters.

#### Primary reporting format - business segment

	At 30	0 September 20	017	At 3	2016	
	Banking € million	Treasury € million	Aggregated € million	Banking € million	Treasury € million	Aggregated € million
Interest income	760	128	888	761	69	830
Other income	347	43	390	(26)	75	49
Total segment revenue	1,107	171	1,278	735	144	879
Less interest (expense)/income and similar charges	(211)	(97)	(308)	(194)	35	(159)
Net interest income/(expense) on derivatives	-	18	18		(53)	(53)
Less general administrative expenses	(270)	(17)	(287)	(290)	(19)	(309)
Less depreciation and amortisation	(18)	(1)	(19)	(14)	(1)	(15)
Segment result before provisions and hedges Fair value movement on non-qualifying and	608	74	682	237	106	343
ineffective hedges	-	(68)	(68)	-	70	70
Provision for impairment of loan investments	(15)		(15)	(88)	-	(88)
Net profit for the year	593	6	599	149	176	325
Transfers of net income approved by the Board of Governors  Net profit after transfers approved by the Board of			(180)			(181)
Governors			419			144
Segment assets	27,127	28,544	55,671	27,164	28,177	55,34
Segment liabilities	562	39,248	39,810	439	40,174	40,613

#### 6. Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

#### Classification and fair value of financial assets and liabilities

	Carrying amount	Fair value
Financial assets at 30 September 2017	€ million	€ million
Financial assets measured at fair value:		
Debt securities	1,180	1,180
Derivative financial instruments	3,815	3,815
Banking share investments	5,077	5,077
Treasury share investments	76	76
Banking loan investments	371	371
	10,519	10,519
Financial assets measured at amortised cost:		
Placements with and advances to credit institutions	13,420	13,420
Debt securities	9,810	9,848
Other financial assets	824	824
Banking loan investments	21,000	21,706
	45,054	45,798
Total financial assets	55,573	56,317

	Carrying amount	Fair value	
Financial liabilities at 30 September 2017	€ million	€ million	
Amounts owed to credit institutions	(2,398)	(2,398)	
Debts evidenced by certificates	(34,304)	(34,317)	
Derivative financial instruments	(1,643)	(1,643)	
Other liabilities	(1,465)	(1,465)	
Total financial liabilities	(39,810)	(39,823)	

#### Fair Value Estimation Techniques

The Bank's balance sheet approximates to fair value in all financial asset and liability categories, with the exception of loan investments at amortised cost.

The amortised cost instruments held within placements with and advances to credit institutions, other financial assets, amounts owed to credit institutions, and other financial liabilities are all deemed to have amortised cost values approximating their fair value, being primarily simple, short-term instruments. They are classified as having Level 2 inputs as the Bank's assessment of their fair value is based on the observable market valuation of similar assets and liabilities.

Amortised cost debt securities are valued using Level 2 inputs. The basis of their fair value is determined using valuation techniques appropriate to the market and industry of each investment. The primary valuation techniques used are quotes from brokerage services. The Bank's collateralised placements are valued using discounted cash flows and are therefore based on Level 3 inputs.

Banking loan investments whereby the objective of the Bank's business model is to hold these investments to collect the contractual cash flow, and the contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are recognised at amortised cost. The fair value of these loans was calculated using Level 3 inputs by discounting the cash flows at a year-end interest rate applicable to each loan and further discounting the value by an internal measure of credit risk.

Debts evidenced by certificates represents the Bank's borrowing activities executed through the issuance of commercial paper and bonds. The fair value of the Bank's issued bonds is determined using discounted cash flow models and therefore relies on Level 3 inputs. Due to the short-tenor nature of commercial paper, amortised cost approximates fair value. The fair value of the Bank's issued commercial paper is determined based on the observable market valuation of similar assets and liabilities and therefore relies on Level 2 inputs.

#### Fair value hierarchy

IFRS 13 specifies classification of fair values on the basis of a three-level hierarchy of valuation methodologies. The classifications are determined based on whether the inputs used in the measurement of fair values are observable or unobservable. These inputs have created the following fair value hierarchy:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. This level includes listed share investments on stock exchanges.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the
  asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices).
  This level includes debt securities and most derivative products. The sources of inputs include
  prices available from screen-based services such as Reuters and Bloomberg, broker quotes
  and observable market data such as interest rates and foreign exchange rates which are used in
  deriving the valuations of derivative products.
- Level 3 Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This level includes share investments and debt securities or derivative products for which not all market data is observable.

The table below provides information at 30 September 2017 about the Bank's financial assets and financial liabilities measured at fair value. Financial assets and financial liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

	At 30 September 2017				
	Level 1 € million	Level 2 € million	Level 3 € million	Total € million	
Debt securities	-	1,180	-	1,180	
Derivative financial instruments	-	3,353	462	3,815	
Banking loans		-	371	371	
Share investments (Banking portfolio)	1,543		3,534	5,077	
Share investments (Treasury portfolio)		76	NS -	76	
Total financial assets at fair value	1,543	4,609	4,367	10,519	
Derivative financial instruments		(1,579)	(64)	(1,643)	
Total financial liabilities at fair value	-	(1,579)	(64)	(1,643)	

There have been no transfers between level 1 and level 2 during the year.

The table below provides a reconciliation of the fair values of the Bank's level 3 financial assets and financial liabilities for the period ended 30 September 2017.

	Level 3 financial assets and financial liabilities Period ended 30 September 2017					
	Derivative financial instruments € million	Banking loans € million	Banking share investments € million	Total level 3 assets € million	Derivative financial instruments € million	Total liabilities € million
Balance as at 31 December 2016	577	313	3,455	4,345	(51)	(51)
Total (losses)/gains for the period ended 30 September 2017 in:						
Net (loss)/profit	(37)	39	179	181	(13)	(13)
Purchases/issues	-	54	287	341	•	-
Sales/settlements	(65)	(24)	(350)	(439)	-	-
Write offs	-	(11)		(11)	-	-
Transfers out of Level 3	-	-	(37)	(37)		-
Day 1 deferral	(13)	-	-	(13)	4	-
Balance as at 30 September 2017	462	371	3,534	4,367	(64)	(64)
Unrealised fair value changes on assets and liabilities held at 30 September 2017 included in net (loss)/profit above	(36)	(14)	192	142	(13)	(13)

The transfers into and out of level 3 for Banking share investments relates to a decline in market activity for certain listed investments which have resulted in their valuations now being based on unobservable inputs.

#### Level 3 - sensitivity analysis

The table below presents the level 3 financial instruments carried at fair value at 30 September 2017, the main valuation models/techniques used in the valuation of these financial instruments and the estimated increases or decreases in fair value based on reasonably possible alternative assumptions:

	Main valuation models/techniques	Impact on net profit in 2017			
		Carrying amount € million	Favourable change € million	Unfavourable change € million	
Treasury derivative	Discounted cash flow models				
financial instruments		7	-	(1)	
Banking loans Banking share investments &	Discount cash flow and option pricing models NAV and EBITDA multiples, discount cash flow models, compounded interest and option	371	13	(19)	
associated derivatives	pricing models	3,925	553	(421)	
At 30 September 2017		4,303	566	(441)	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> NAV = net asset value; EBITDA = earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation.